

# STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING USING STATISTICAL PATTERN RECOGNITION

## Manchester, UK, July 7 - 9, 2018

Time	Day 1 July 7 <sup>th</sup>	Time	Day 2 July 8 <sup>th</sup>
8:00-9:00	<b>Registration &amp; Introductions</b>		
9:00-9:55	<b>1. Introduction (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Course overview</li> <li>- Definition of Damage and SHM</li> <li>- Motivation for SHM, (NDE vs SHM)</li> <li>- Statistical pattern recognition paradigm</li> <li>- Historical overview: aerospace /civil/mechanical application</li> </ul>	8:30-9:25	<b>8. SHM Sensing Technologies I (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Excitation methods</li> <li>- Conventional force/pressure sensing</li> <li>- Conventional strain sensing</li> <li>- Conventional acceleration sensing</li> <li>- Acoustic emission sensing</li> <li>- Fiber optic sensing</li> </ul>
9:55-10:20	<b>2. Operational Evaluation (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Economic/Life-safety justification for SHM</li> <li>- Defining the damage to be detected</li> <li>- Constraints on the SHM process</li> <li>- Case Study</li> </ul>	9:25-10:20	<b>9. SHM Sensing Technologies II (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Piezoelectric materials</li> <li>- Commercial transducers/actuators</li> <li>- Custom transducers/actuators</li> <li>- Design consideration</li> <li>- Instrumentation techniques</li> </ul>
<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>	<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
10:40-11:45	<b>3. Review of NDE Methods (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ultrasound</li> <li>- Thermography</li> <li>- Eddy Current</li> <li>- Radiography</li> <li>- Limitations</li> </ul>	10:40-11:45	<b>10. SHM Sensing Technologies III (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Laser-based non-contact measurements</li> <li>- Video-based non-contact measurements</li> <li>- Robotic devices used for SHM sensing</li> <li>- Specialty sensors developed for SHM (comparative vacuum monitoring, pressurized aircraft tubing, HERT, Underwater system)</li> <li>- Emerging sensing and data visualization hardware</li> </ul>
11:45-12:45	<b>4. Sensing &amp; Data Acquisition (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sensor and sensor system overview</li> <li>- Sensor performance metrics</li> <li>- Signal conditioning issues</li> <li>- Telemetry and power</li> <li>- Embedded systems</li> <li>- Sensor network paradigms</li> </ul>	11:45-12:45	<b>11. Introduction to SHM Features (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Define "features" in the context of SHM</li> <li>- Features in the context of detection theory</li> <li>- Sufficient statistic</li> <li>- Feature types</li> <li>- Examples (frequencies, mode shapes)</li> </ul>
<b>12:45-14:20</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	<b>12:45-14:20</b>	<b>Lunch</b>
14:20-15:20	<b>5. Signal Processing (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Conditioning signals</li> <li>- Analyzing Signals</li> <li>- Time, Frequency &amp; Time-frequency Methods</li> <li>- Correlation methods</li> <li>- Input-output methods</li> </ul>	14:20-15:20	<b>12. Ultrasonic Methods (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Acoustic emissions</li> <li>- Impedance method</li> <li>- Sensor self-diagnostics</li> <li>- Guides waves</li> <li>- Nonlinear acoustics</li> <li>- Integration with other SHM technologies</li> </ul>
<b>15:20-15:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>	<b>15:20-15:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
15:40-16:40	<b>6. Basic Statistics (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Statistical moments/distributions</li> <li>- Density estimation</li> <li>- Confidence limits</li> <li>- Central limit theorem</li> <li>- Principal component analysis</li> </ul>	15:40-16:40	<b>13. Advanced Features (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Nonlinear response concepts</li> <li>- Waveform comparisons (nonlinear)</li> <li>- Nonlinear time series modeling</li> <li>- Residual errors</li> <li>- Chaotic interrogation methods</li> </ul>
16:40-17:40	<b>7. SHMTools Demonstration: Signal Analysis (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Using SHMTools &amp; mFUSE</li> <li>- Function &amp; process assembly</li> <li>- Data import</li> <li>- Statistical analysis</li> <li>- Signal processing</li> </ul>	16:40-17:40	<b>14. SHMTools Demonstration (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Feature extraction with time series models</li> <li>- Rotating machinery example</li> <li>- Guided wave example</li> </ul>

Time	Day 3 July 9 <sup>TH</sup>
8:30-9:25	<b>15. Damage Detection: Unsupervised Learning Methods (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Motivation for statistical decision analysis</li> <li>- Define supervised and unsupervised learning methods in the context of SHM</li> <li>- Cluster analysis</li> <li>- Outlier (Novelty) detection</li> <li>- Statistical process control</li> </ul>
9:25-10:20	<b>16. Damage Detection/Classification: Supervised Learning Methods (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Group classification &amp; regression</li> <li>- Neural networks</li> <li>- Radial basis function</li> <li>- Support vector machines</li> <li>- Automated feature selection</li> </ul>
<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
10:40-11:45	<b>17. Data Normalization (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Environmental/operational effects on SHM</li> <li>- Parametric modeling environmental effects</li> <li>- Look-up table technique</li> <li>- Machine learning techniques</li> <li>- SHM system design for normalization</li> </ul>
11:45-12:45	<b>18. SHM System Design I: Detection and Location (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bayesian risk framework</li> <li>- Classical detection theory</li> <li>- Detector design</li> <li>- Detection/location examples</li> </ul>
<b>12:45-14:20</b>	<b>Lunch</b>
14:20-15:20	<b>19. SHM System Design II: Optimization and Robustness (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Probability of detection</li> <li>- Design examples</li> <li>- Robustness assessment</li> <li>- Comparative study</li> </ul>
<b>15:20-15:40</b>	<b>Break</b>
15:40-16:40	<b>20. SHMTools Demonstration Detection &amp; Classification (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Outlier detection</li> <li>- Data normalization</li> <li>- Supervised learning example</li> </ul>
16:40-17:30	<b>21. Fundamental Axioms &amp; Closing Remarks (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Recap the statistical pattern recognition paradigm</li> <li>- Fundamental axioms of SHM</li> <li>- Other sources of information</li> <li>- Course survey</li> </ul>